# Strengthening U.S. Public Health Infrastructure, Workforce, and Data Systems

CDC-RFA-OF22-2203

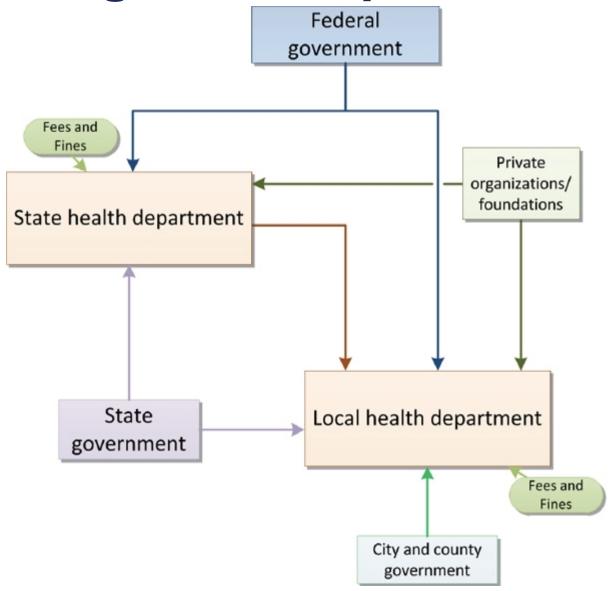
Veerinder (Vinny) Taneja, MBBS; MPH
Public Health Director





# Public Health Funding Backdrop

- Complicated and often "braided" funding
- Primarily grants and some local support
- TCPH gets local support from the Hospital District
- There is consensus among national experts that Public Health has been chronically underfunded for several decades
- Grants provide inflexible funding for predetermined deliverables
- Core issues:
  - Funding public health during crisis
  - Falling back into underfunding



# Impact of Chronic Underfunding

## Community

- Americans growing unhealthier despite trillions in healthcare spending
- PH spending just 3% in 2018
- Health systems not focused on prevention
- PH investment saves lives BEFORE they need saving
- Half of all Americans over 55 have 2 or more chronic conditions such as
  - Diabetes
  - Blood Pressure

### Workforce

- National PH workforce shrunk by over 56,000 due to funding issues
- PHWINS survey found large proportions of workforce considering leaving PH due to inadequate pay
- Over a quarter of workforce was retirement eligible by 2020
- Low pay and COVID stresses
   exponentially increased staff
   dissatisfaction with Public Health as a
   profession

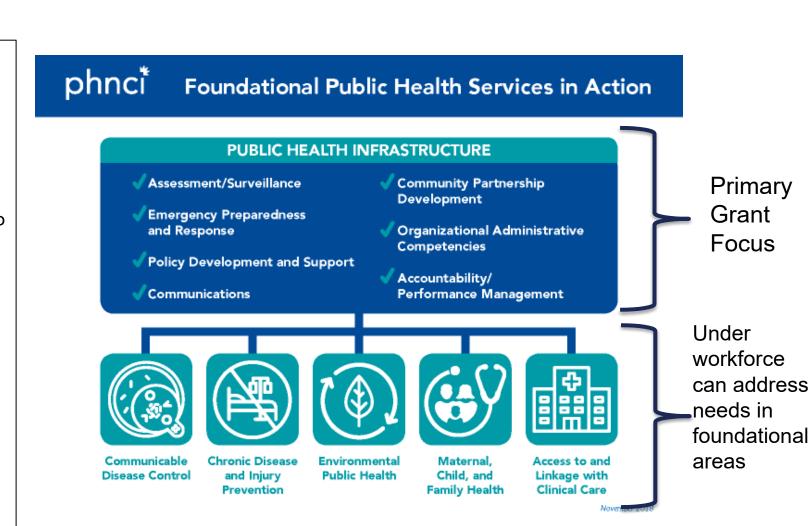
## The Infrastructure Grant Model

#### Foundational Public Health Services Framework

- A minimum package of public health capabilities and programs that no jurisdiction can be without
- Foundational capabilities cross cutting skills and capabilities needed to support basic public health functions
- Foundational areas topic specific basic programs all health departments should have

#### Grant has 3 components

- 1. Workforce (FUNDED)
- 2. Foundational Capabilities (FUNDED)
- 3. Data Modernization (not eligible)



# **Key Points**

- This grant is a good start, but it doesn't address all TCPH staffing needs
- 61.5 total FTEs
- 33.5 new funding source for existing positions
- 28 new positions
- 3 of the 28 will need new position development via county process/JEC
- Only 2 grant-required positions
  - Performance management and QI coordinator (new)
  - Workforce specialist (existing will change funding source)

## **Component 1: Workforce**

#### **Funding**

- 5-year award, upfront allocation totaling \$19,219,787
  - Annualized to about \$3.8 Million

#### **Purpose**

- Hire, retain and develop a highly skilled, trained public health workforce
- Assure the department has planning, systems, processes, policies and infrastructure to provide the foundational public health services

#### **Specific Aims**

- Enhance TCPH's workforce and organizational development
- Enhance TCPH's ability to conduct program evaluation, quality improvement and performance management
- Ensure adequate data modernization workforce and supporting staff to meet departments informatics and data science needs
- Strengthen the departments environmental health workforce
- Strengthen the departments communicable disease / sexually transmitted infection workforce
- Strengthen the departments fiscal/ administrative operations workforce

# **Component 1: Personnel**

Title	New	Existing	Total
Administrative Assistant II - EPI		1	1
Administrative Assistant - Fiscal	5		5
Advanced Epidemiologist - Environmental Health	1		1
Supervisor Disease Intervention Specialist	1		1
Epidemiology Specialists - STI	4		4
Epi Support Specialists - STI	3		3
Epidemiologist		2	2
Epidemiologist Supervisor		1	1
Inventory Records/Warehouse	1	0.5	1.5
Microbiologist	1		1
Office Manager	1		1
Population Health Analyst		2	2
Performance Management and QI Coordinator*	1		1
Community Health Planning & Engagement Manager		1	1
Sanitarian I	5		5
Sanitarian II	3		3
Sanitarian III	1		1
Supervisor, Environmental Health	1		1
Workforce Specialist*		1	1
	28	8.5	36.5

## **Component 2: Foundational Capabilities**

#### **Funding**

- 1 year funding of \$942,961
  - Expecting at least that much funding in years 2-5

#### **Purpose**

 To enhance the foundational capabilities in the cross-cutting areas of accreditation, performance management, quality improvement, external and internal communications, as well as data governance to support a strong core public health infrastructure

#### **Specific Aims**

- To improve department systems and processes
- To improve, develop, and implement strong communications capability and products
- To enhance data governance.

# **Component 2: Personnel**

Title	# existing FTEs
Administrative Assistant III - Call Center	2
Administrative Assistant III- Informatics/Compliance	2
Administrative Assistant II -Call Center	10
Compliance Specialist	2
Data Governance Specialist	2
Digital and Social Media Marketing Specialist	1
Graphic Designer	1
Medical Translators	4
Public Information Officer-II	1
	25

## **Environmental Health**

- TCPH has MOUs with all but 6 municipalities and DFW airport for food/pool inspections
- 10 FTE inspectors in the program
  - 4,300 establishments
  - 8,600 inspections conducted (860/FTE) annually
  - FDA Model Standards recommend 280-320/FTE (~300)
  - Current workload about 2.87x of recommendation and growing
  - Fee increases are being considered to further support the program

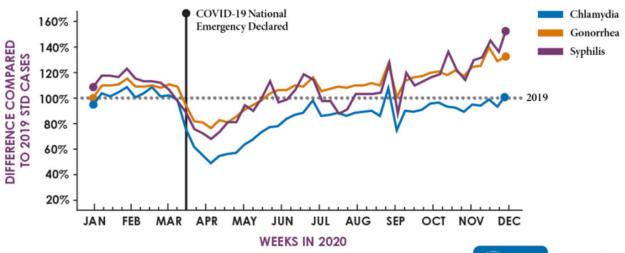
# Disease Intervention Specialists

- Program sustained primarily with grant funds, which have been mostly level funded
- Disease burden has grown exponentially, and the county has grown in size over the last few years adding need

#### WEEKLY REPORTED U.S. STD CASES: 2020 VS. 2019

AFTER COVID-19 STAY-AT-HOME ORDERS, WEEKLY STD CASES DROPPED▼ to 50% (chlamydia), 71% (gonorrhea), and 64% (syphilis) compared to their 2019 levels.

AT THE END OF 2020, REPORTED STD CASES RESURGED A



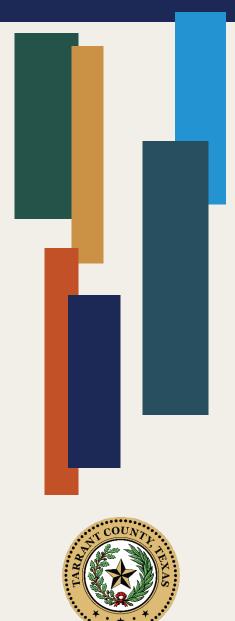
For more information, visit cdc.gov/nchhstp/newsroom



## Flex Administrative Pool

- Most programs have grant funded FTEs
- Public Health suffers from INFLEXIBLE funding
  - Tight balance between professional staff and administrative staff
  - With retirements, FML, other absences; operations suffer as other grant funded staff can't be moved to support operations

## TARRANT COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH



## References/Sources

- The Impact of Chronic Underfunding on America's Public Health System:
   Trends, Risks, and Recommendations, 2020 TFAH
- Funding Sources and Structures to Build Public Health For the Public's Health - NCBI Bookshelf (nih.gov)
- Public Health Infrastructure Grant Program | CDC
- 2022 Program Standards 8 Program Support and Resources (fda.gov)

#### TARRANT COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH

#### **Main Address:**

1101 S. Main Street Fort Worth, Texas 76104

Phone: 817-321-4700



Scan the QR code or visit:

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